

**International Polar Year (IPY)
project MODIL-NAO**

Winfried Dallmann, Norwegian Polar Institute
Vladislav Peskov, Association of Nenets People "Yasavey"



**Международный полярный год (МПГ)
проект MODIL-NAO**

Винфрид Даллманн, Норвежский Полярный Институт
Владислав Песков, Ассоциация ненецкого народа «Ясавэй»



**Monitoring of Development of Traditional Indigenous Land
Use Areas in the Nenets Autonomous Okrug, NW Russia**

**Мониторинг развития территории традиционного
природопользования в Ненецком автономном округе**

International Polar Year (IPY) project MODIL-NAO

Winfried Dallmann, Norwegian Polar Institute
Vladislav Peskov, Association of Nenets People "Yasavey"



Международный полярный год (МПГ) проект MODIL-NAO

Винфрид Даллманн, Норвежский Полярный Институт
Владислав Песков, Ассоциация ненецкого народа «Ясавэй»



Population of the *okrug* in 1989:

54,000, of which 26,000 (48%) in Naryan-Mar / Iskateley
(Nenets: 12%)

Population of the *okrug* in 2002:

42,000, of which 26,000 (62%) in Naryan-Mar
(Nenets: 19%)



Nenets reindeer
husbandry

Оленеводство
ненцев





Varandey, NAO
October 2003

Варандей, НАО
Октября 2003

An aerial photograph of a vast, flat tundra landscape. In the foreground, a wide, light blue river flows from the bottom left towards the center. The tundra is a mix of green and brown, with small, dark patches scattered across it. In the middle ground, a small cluster of buildings and a white tent are visible, representing a settlement. The background shows more of the open tundra under a clear sky.

Traditional land use

The basic occupation of the Nenets and Izhma-Komi is reindeer herding. The breeders move from their settlements close to the winter pastures in the forest tundra belt to the summer pastures in the barren tundra.

Традиционное природопользование

Основное занятие ненцев и коми-ижемцев – оленеводство. Оленеводы кочуют из своих поселков на зимних пастбищах в лесотундре на летние пастбища в тундре.

An aerial photograph of a traditional reindeer settlement in a tundra landscape. The settlement consists of several small, dark, circular tents or huts clustered together. The surrounding terrain is a mix of green and brown, with a large, irregularly shaped lake in the foreground. The sky is clear and blue.

Traditional land use

Fishing provides a subsidiary occupation for reindeer breeders, as well as other traditional occupations like hunting and gathering.

Традиционное природопользование

Рыболовство обеспечивает дополнительную занятость оленеводов наряду с другими традиционными занятиями, такими как охота и сбор дикоросов.

International Polar Year (IPY) project MODIL-NAO

Winfried Dallmann, Norwegian Polar Institute
Vladislav Peskov, Association of Nenets People "Yasavey"



Международный полярный год (МПГ) проект MODIL-NAO

Винфрид Даллманн, Норвежский Полярный Институт
Владислав Песков, Ассоциация ненецкого народа «Ясавэй»



Varandey, NAO
October 2003

Варандей, НАО
Октября 2003



Varandey, NAO
October 2003

Варандей, НАО
Октября 2003

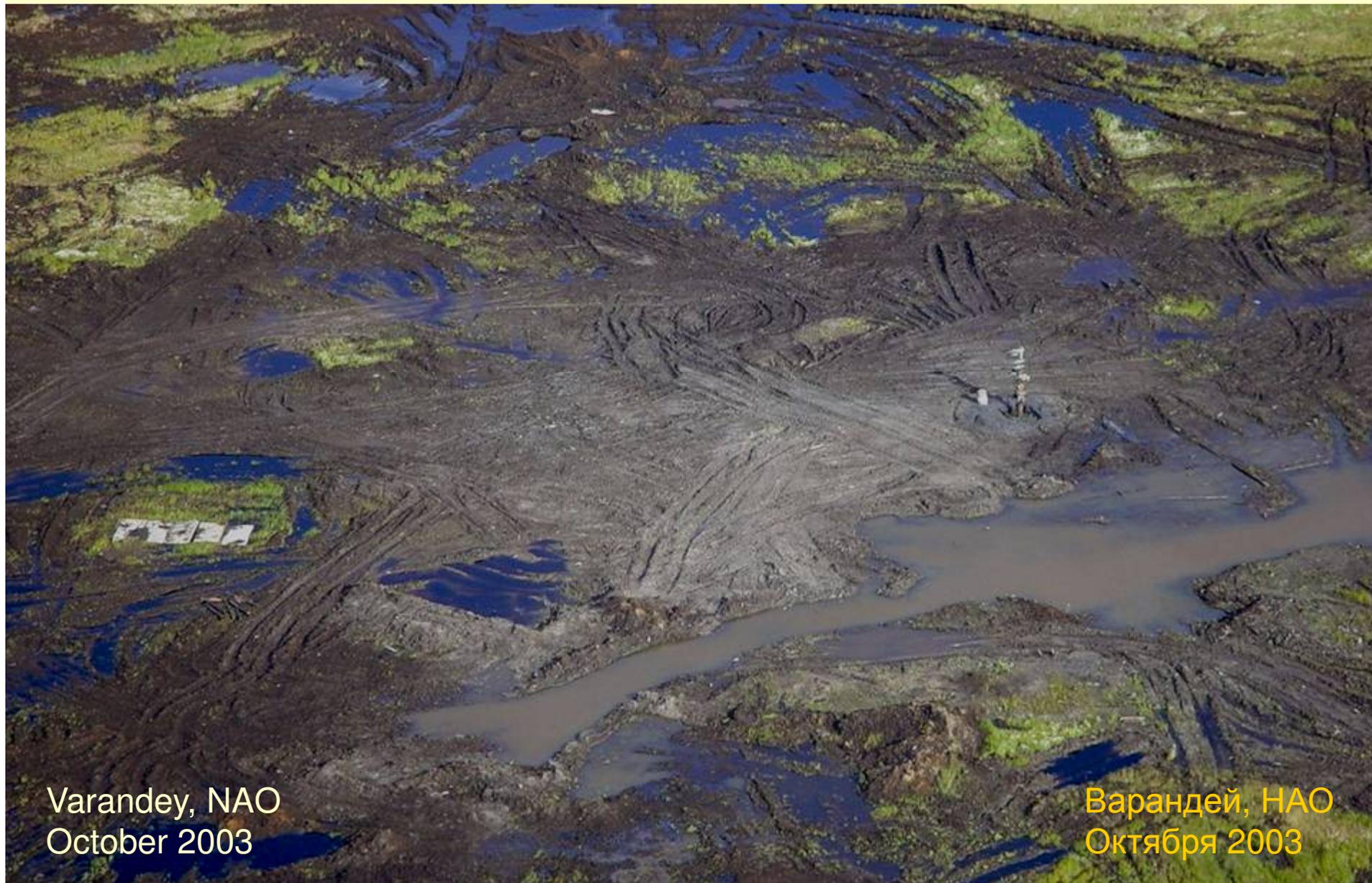
International Polar Year (IPY) project MODIL-NAO

Winfried Dallmann, Norwegian Polar Institute
Vladislav Peskov, Association of Nenets People "Yasavey"



Международный полярный год (МПГ) проект MODIL-NAO

Винфрид Даллманн, Норвежский Полярный Институт
Владислав Песков, Ассоциация ненецкого народа «Ясавэй»



Varandey, NAO
October 2003

Варандей, НАО
Октября 2003

**International Polar Year (IPY)
project MODIL-NAO**

Winfried Dallmann, Norwegian Polar Institute
Vladislav Peskov, Association of Nenets People "Yasavey"



**Международный полярный год (МПГ)
проект MODIL-NAO**

Винфрид Даллманн, Норвежский Полярный Институт
Владислав Песков, Ассоциация ненецкого народа «Ясавэй»

NAO: largest oil development area in Russian North:

83 oil (and gas) fields

24 different companies, most Russian

By 2002: 34 500 000 tons of oil extracted

2006: production 7.3 t/year

2007: production 12.9 t/year

2008: production 13.6 t/year

2010: production 23.3 t/year ?

Resource estimate: 1 100 000 000 tons (2002)

NAO – крупнейший нефтяной регион Российского Севера:

83 месторождения нефти (и газа)

24 различных компаний, преимущественно российских На 2002г.:

добыто 34 500 000 тонн нефти

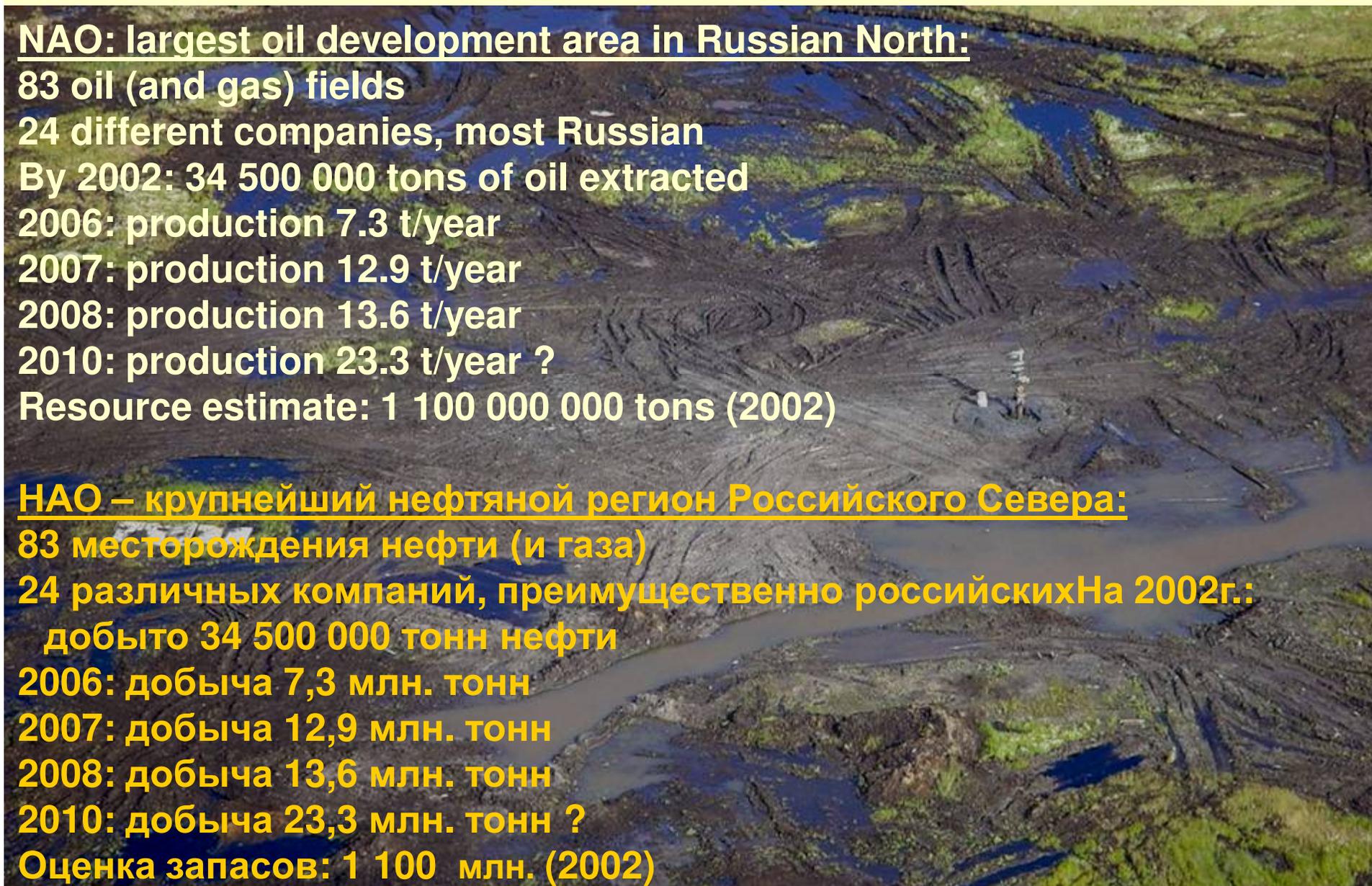
2006: добыча 7,3 млн. тонн

2007: добыча 12,9 млн. тонн

2008: добыча 13,6 млн. тонн

2010: добыча 23,3 млн. тонн ?

Оценка запасов: 1 100 млн. (2002)



International Polar Year (IPY) project MODIL-NAO

Winfried Dallmann, Norwegian Polar Institute
Vladislav Peskov, Association of Nenets People "Yasavey"



Международный полярный год (МПГ) проект MODIL-NAO

Винфрид Даллманн, Норвежский Полярный Институт
Владислав Песков, Ассоциация ненецкого народа «Ясавэй»

Other environmental projects in the NAO do not quantitatively document the need for and the decrease of space for traditional occupations of indigenous people.

Другие экологические проекты в НАО количественно не документирует потребность в и уменьшение площадей для традиционных отраслей хозяйства коренного населения.

**International Polar Year (IPY)
project MODIL-NAO**

Winfried Dallmann, Norwegian Polar Institute
Vladislav Peskov, Association of Nenets People "Yasavey"



**Международный полярный год (МПГ)
проект MODIL-NAO**

Винфрид Даллманн, Норвежский Полярный Институт
Владислав Песков, Ассоциация ненецкого народа «Ясавэй»

Indigenous people's representatives need to have such basic data in order to be able to make informed decisions concerning

- planning of nature use**
- negotiations with oil companies**
- propositions of environmental regulations**

Представители от коренного населения должны иметь исходные данные для того, чтобы принимать обоснованные решения относительно

- планирования использования природных ресурсов**
- переговоров с нефтяными компаниями**
- предложений для составления экологических инструкций**

**International Polar Year (IPY)
project MODIL-NAO**

Winfried Dallmann, Norwegian Polar Institute
Vladislav Peskov, Association of Nenets People "Yasavey"



**Международный полярный год (МПГ)
проект MODIL-NAO**

Винфрид Даллманн, Норвежский Полярный Институт
Владислав Песков, Ассоциация ненецкого народа «Ясавэй»

PROJECT: Monitoring of Development of Traditional Indigenous Land Use Areas in the Nenets Autonomous Okrug, NW Russia



**ПРОЕКТ: Мониторинг развития территории
традиционного природопользования в Ненецком
автономном округе**

International Polar Year (IPY) project MODIL-NAO

Winfried Dallmann, Norwegian Polar Institute
Vladislav Peskov, Association of Nenets People "Yasavey"



Международный полярный год (МПГ) проект MODIL-NAO

Винфрид Даллманн, Норвежский Полярный Институт
Владислав Песков, Ассоциация ненецкого народа «Ясавэй»

PROJECT OUTPUT:

An electronic GIS map database will be established and posted on the Internet.

It will contain data on:

- geography
- traditional land use
- industrial development
- impacts on indigenous livelihoods and culture

The project will assess the collected data from social, legal, ecological, human security, economic, and policy-related points of view.

РЕЗУЛЬТАТ ПРОЕКТА:

В ходе реализации проекта будет создана и размещена в интернете электронная база данных ГИС.

Она будет содержать сведения по:

- географии региона
- традиционному природопользованию
- промышленным разработкам
- существующим видам угрозы традиционным занятиям /культуре коренных народов

Проект будет заниматься оценкой собранных данных с социальной, правовой, экологической точек зрения, с позиций личностной безопасности, экономики и политики.

International Polar Year (IPY) project MODIL-NAO

Winfried Dallmann, Norwegian Polar Institute
Vladislav Peskov, Association of Nenets People "Yasavey"



Международный полярный год (МПГ) проект MODIL-NAO

Винфрид Даллманн, Норвежский Полярный Институт
Владислав Песков, Ассоциация ненецкого народа «Ясавэй»

Questionnaire campaign

A major source of data for the project is a questionnaire campaign directed towards traditional land users.

Кампания проведения опроса

Основным источником данных для проекта -- кампания проведения опросов местных природопользователей.





International Polar Year (IPY) project MODIL-NAO

Winfried Dallmann, Norwegian Polar Institute
Vladislav Peskov, Association of Nenets People "Yasavey"



Международный полярный год (МПГ) проект MODIL-NAO

Винфрид Даллманн, Норвежский Полярный Институт
Владислав Песков, Ассоциация ненецкого народа «Ясавэй»

	Kolguev (Bugrino)	Kanin (Nes)	Malozemelskaya tundra (Indiga)	Nelmin Nos	Bolshezemelskaya tundra (Krasnoe)	total
questionnaires	14	18	16	20	12	80 (now 94)
Reindeer herders	2	11	10	11	9	43
Reindeer herders, retired	6	3	4	2	1	16
Fishers and hunters	0	2	0	1	0	3
Administration	1 (Head SPK)	0	0	1 (policeman)	0	2
Specialists	4	2	2	2	1	11
Unemployed	1	0	0	3	1	5
Able-bodied age of 18- 55 y.	8	15	12	18	11	64
Older than 55 y.	6	3	4	2	1	16
Nenets	13	17	15	20	12	77
Others	1	1	1	0	0	3
Men	10	17	14	19	8	68
Women	4	1	2	1	4	12
From families of 1-3 members	7	5	4	11	5	32
From families of > 3 members	7	13	12	9	7	48

International Polar Year (IPY) project MODIL-NAO

Winfried Dallmann, Norwegian Polar Institute
Vladislav Peskov, Association of Nenets People "Yasavey"



Международный полярный год (МПГ) проект MODIL-NAO

Винфрид Даллманн, Норвежский Полярный Институт
Владислав Песков, Ассоциация ненецкого народа «Ясавэй»

Satellite image interpretation
Дешифрование спутниковых снимков

Nenets Autonomous Okrug
Ненецкий автономный округ

Image © 2008 TerraMetrics
Image NASA
© 2008 Europa Technologies
© 2008 Geocentre Consulting
Streaming 100%

Pointer: 68°14'18.66"N 54°50'09.29"E elev: 0 m

Eye alt: 850.32 km

start | Inbox - Microsoft Out... | Arctic frontiers Hovel... | EcoPechora Dallmann | Google_pictures | Google Earth | Adobe Photoshop | 18:09

International Polar Year (IPY) project MODIL-NAO

Winfried Dallmann, Norwegian Polar Institute
Vladislav Peskov, Association of Nenets People "Yasavey"



Международный полярный год (МПГ) проект MODIL-NAO

Винфрид Даллманн, Норвежский Полярный Институт
Владислав Песков, Ассоциация ненецкого народа «Ясавэй»



Pointer: 67°24'17.35" N 56°24'01.74" E elev: 141 m

Streaming: ||||| 100%

Eye alt: 3.88 km

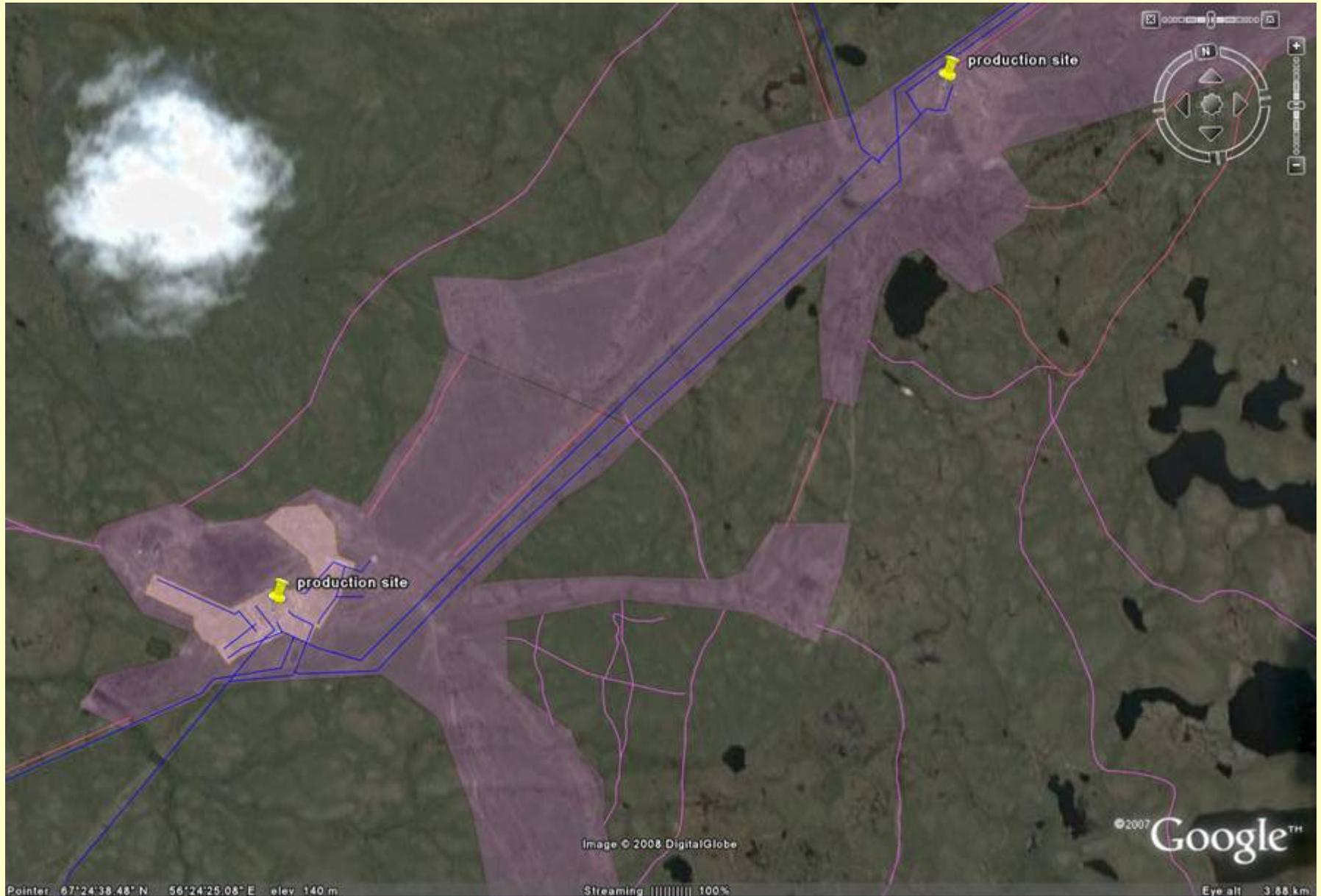
International Polar Year (IPY) project MODIL-NAO

Winfried Dallmann, Norwegian Polar Institute
Vladislav Peskov, Association of Nenets People "Yasavey"



Международный полярный год (МПГ) проект MODIL-NAO

Винфрид Даллманн, Норвежский Полярный Институт
Владислав Песков, Ассоциация ненецкого народа «Ясавэй»



Pointer: 67°24'38.48" N 56°24'25.08" E elev. 140 m

Image © 2008 DigitalGlobe

Streaming 100%

©2007 Google™

Eye alt 3.88 km

International Polar Year (IPY) project MODIL-NAO

Winfried Dallmann, Norwegian Polar Institute
Vladislav Peskov, Association of Nenets People "Yasavey"



Международный полярный год (МПГ) проект MODIL-NAO

Винфрид Даллманн, Норвежский Полярный Институт
Владислав Песков, Ассоциация ненецкого народа «Ясавэй»

Google Earth interface showing a map of the Arctic region with various sites marked. The map includes labels for:

- installations
- tanks
- working platform
- drilling site
- crossing
- production site
- sedimentation basin?
- huts
- drilling site abandoned
- cabin
- drilling site abandoned
- working place abandoned?
- drilling site
- drilling site abandoned

The map is overlaid with a network of colored lines (blue, purple, orange) representing routes or boundaries. The Google Earth interface is visible, including the search bar, places list, layers panel, and status bar. The status bar shows coordinates (68°43'21.69" N, 57°50'14.84" E), a scale bar (15.4 km), and the Google logo. The bottom taskbar shows various application icons and the system clock (17:52).

International Polar Year (IPY) project MODIL-NAO

Winfried Dallmann, Norwegian Polar Institute
Vladislav Peskov, Association of Nenets People "Yasavey"



Международный полярный год (МПГ) проект MODIL-NAO

Винфрид Даллманн, Норвежский Полярный Институт
Владислав Песков, Ассоциация ненецкого народа «Ясавэй»

Google Earth interface showing a map of the Nenets Autonomous Okrug in Russia. The map displays various fishing locations marked with red and blue triangles, labeled as "прежние места рыбалки" (old fishing places) and "современные места рыбалки" (modern fishing places). A large red area is highlighted, and a purple area is also visible. The interface includes search, places, and layers panels on the left, and a taskbar at the bottom with various application icons.

Search: Fly To: Find Businesses Directions
Fly to e.g., 37 25.818° N, 122 05.36° W

Places: My Places
Priority areas Nenets Auton
Маршруты Индиги.kmz
Маршруты Каратайки.kmz
маршруты Неси.kmz
маршруты Колгуева.kmz
маршруты Нельмин-Ноч.k
маршруты п. Красног.км
impact areas heavy
impact areas moderate
Settlements
rivers
high resolution areas
Varandey-NaryanMar
Kharyaga
roads and tracks Pechora n
Indiga

Layers: View: Core
Primary Database
Geographic Web
Roads
3D Buildings
Borders and Labels
Traffic
Weather
Gallery
Global Awareness
Places of Interest
More
Terrain

Map labels: прежние места рыбалки, современные места рыбалки, забой, ные места морзверобойного промысла, ные места рыбалки

Bottom: Data SIO, NOAA, U.S. Navy, NGA, GEBCO
Image © 2009 TerraMetrics
Image © 2009 DigitalGlobe
© 2009 Geocentre Consulting
Streaming 100%
Eye alt 53.07 km

Taskbar: start, Inbox - Micr..., 2 Microsof..., PROMT - Fr..., ASSW_MOD..., Ecnor, Google Earth, My Computer, Geologtoppe, 17:51

International Polar Year (IPY) project MODIL-NAO

Winfried Dallmann, Norwegian Polar Institute
Vladislav Peskov, Association of Nenets People "Yasavey"



Международный полярный год (МПГ) проект MODIL-NAO

Винфрид Даллманн, Норвежский Полярный Институт
Владислав Песков, Ассоциация ненецкого народа «Ясавэй»

Google Earth interface showing a map of an Arctic region with various labeled sites and infrastructure. The map includes labels such as "drilling site", "production site", "working platform", "installations", "crossing", "cabin", "huts", "sedimentation basin", "drilling site abandoned", "прежние места рыбалки" (old fishing sites), and "современные места рыбалки" (modern fishing sites). The interface includes a search bar, a "Places" list on the left, and a "Layers" panel at the bottom left. The bottom status bar shows coordinates (68°41'45.95" N, 58°12'33.71" E) and a scale of 15.4 km.

International Polar Year (IPY) project MODIL-NAO

Winfried Dallmann, Norwegian Polar Institute
Vladislav Peskov, Association of Nenets People "Yasavey"



Международный полярный год (МПГ) проект MODIL-NAO

Винфрид Даллманн, Норвежский Полярный Институт
Владислав Песков, Ассоциация ненецкого народа «Ясавэй»

Карта изображения с спутникового снимка нефтегазового освоения и производственного терминала Варандей.

Настоящая карта основана исключительно на спутниковом снимке (2005 г.), выложенном на портале Google Earth, и находится в свободном доступе в интернете.

Основная географическая карта (береговая линия, озера и реки) взята из ресурсов Digital Chart of the World и не является достаточно точной.

Создана и обработана В. Даллманном, Норвежский полярный институт

Масштаб:



Легенда:

Дороги и следы от транспорта

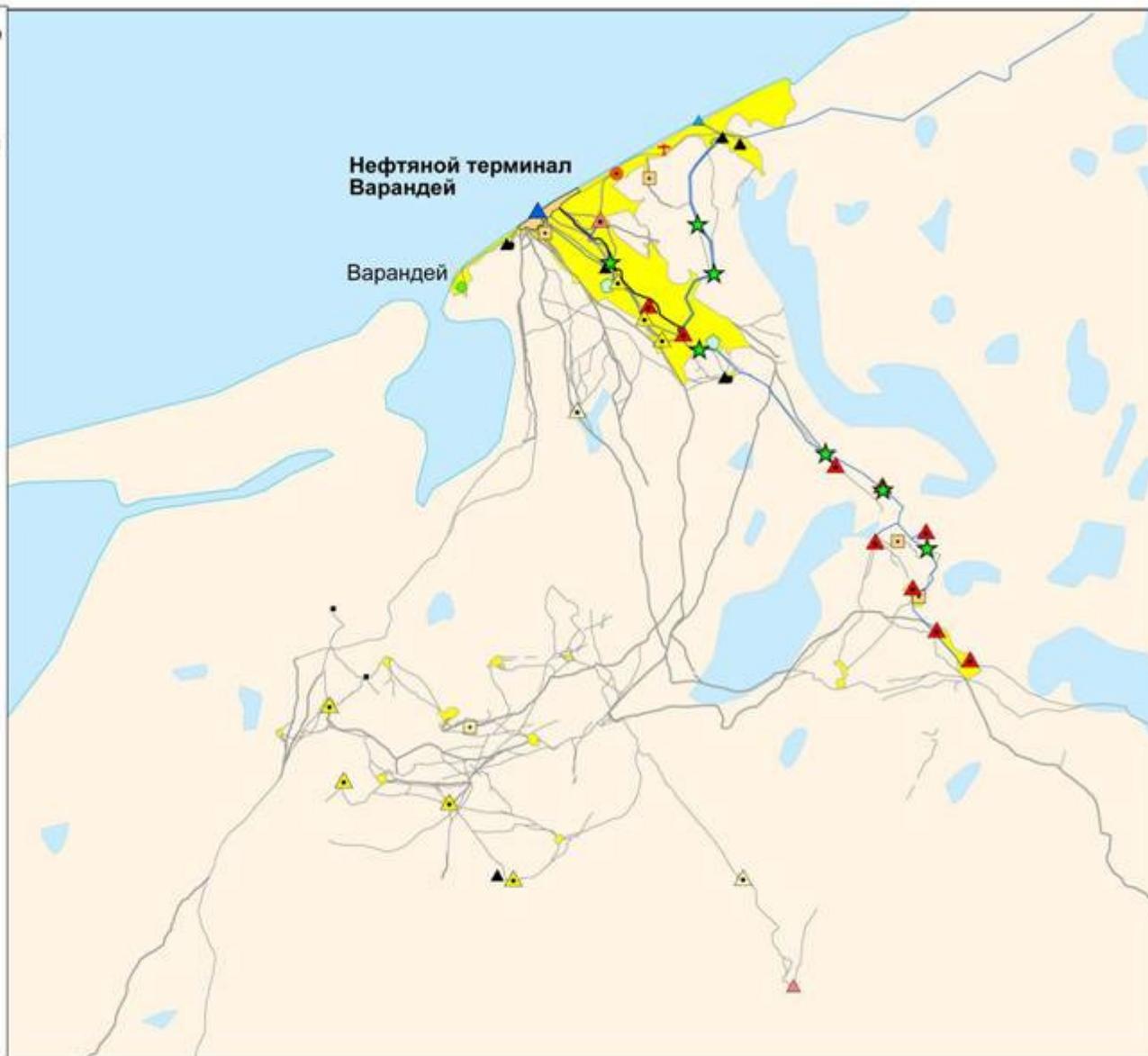
- Дорога
- Одинарная тропа
- Тропы, ширина до 200 м

Нефтяные сооружения

- ★ Переходы трубопроводов
- Трубопроводы
- ▲ Участки месторождений
- ▲ Участки месторождений, покинутые
- ▲ Неизвестные сооружения
- ▲ Пирс
- ▲ Производственный участок
- Бассейн отложения осадка
- Цистерны
- Рабочие участки
- Рабочие участки, покинутые
- ▲ Нефтяной терминал
- Полностью уничтоженные пастбищные земли

Поселения

- Территории построек
- Деревни
- ✈ Аэропорты
- Избушки



International Polar Year (IPY) project MODIL-NAO

Winfried Dallmann, Norwegian Polar Institute
Vladislav Peskov, Association of Nenets People "Yasavey"



Международный полярный год (МПГ) проект MODIL-NAO

Винфрид Даллманн, Норвежский Полярный Институт
Владислав Песков, Ассоциация ненецкого народа «Ясавэй»

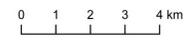
The screenshot displays the Adobe Illustrator workspace with a map of the Nenets region. The map features several labeled areas: 'New Varandey' and 'Old Varandey' in the upper center, and 'Pakhancheskaya guba' in the lower left. The years '2004' and '2005' are prominently displayed on the map, indicating the time periods of the data. The map is populated with various symbols: green triangles, yellow triangles, red triangles, and black circles, some of which are clustered together. The software interface includes a top menu bar with options like 'File', 'Edit', 'Object', 'Type', 'Select', 'Filter', 'Effect', 'View', 'Window', and 'Help'. A toolbar on the left contains various drawing tools. The Layers panel on the left lists 34 layers, including 'logo', 'Legend', 'scale/coord', 'sat images year', 'names', 'map text', 'box', 'mask', 'polcir_arc', 'grid_arc', 'trad_landuse_pl...', 'airports', 'settlements', 'industrial_places', 'settlements_aba...', 'oil_installations', 'various_places', 'borders', 'trad_landuse_ro...', 'pipelines', 'roads_and_tracks', 'roads_old', 'DCW_kyst_arc', 'DCW_vann_arc', 'DCW_slver_arc', 'impact_areas', 'high_resolution...', 'license_areas', 'protected_areas', 'trad_landuse_ar...', 'oilfields', 'DCW_vann_pol...', and 'DCW_land_pol...'. The Color panel on the right shows color selection options, and the Navigator panel at the bottom right provides a small overview map. The status bar at the bottom indicates the current zoom level is 411.4% and the active application is Adobe Illustrator.

Nenets Autonomous Okrug

excerpts from database:
oil installations
area: Kharyaginskoe

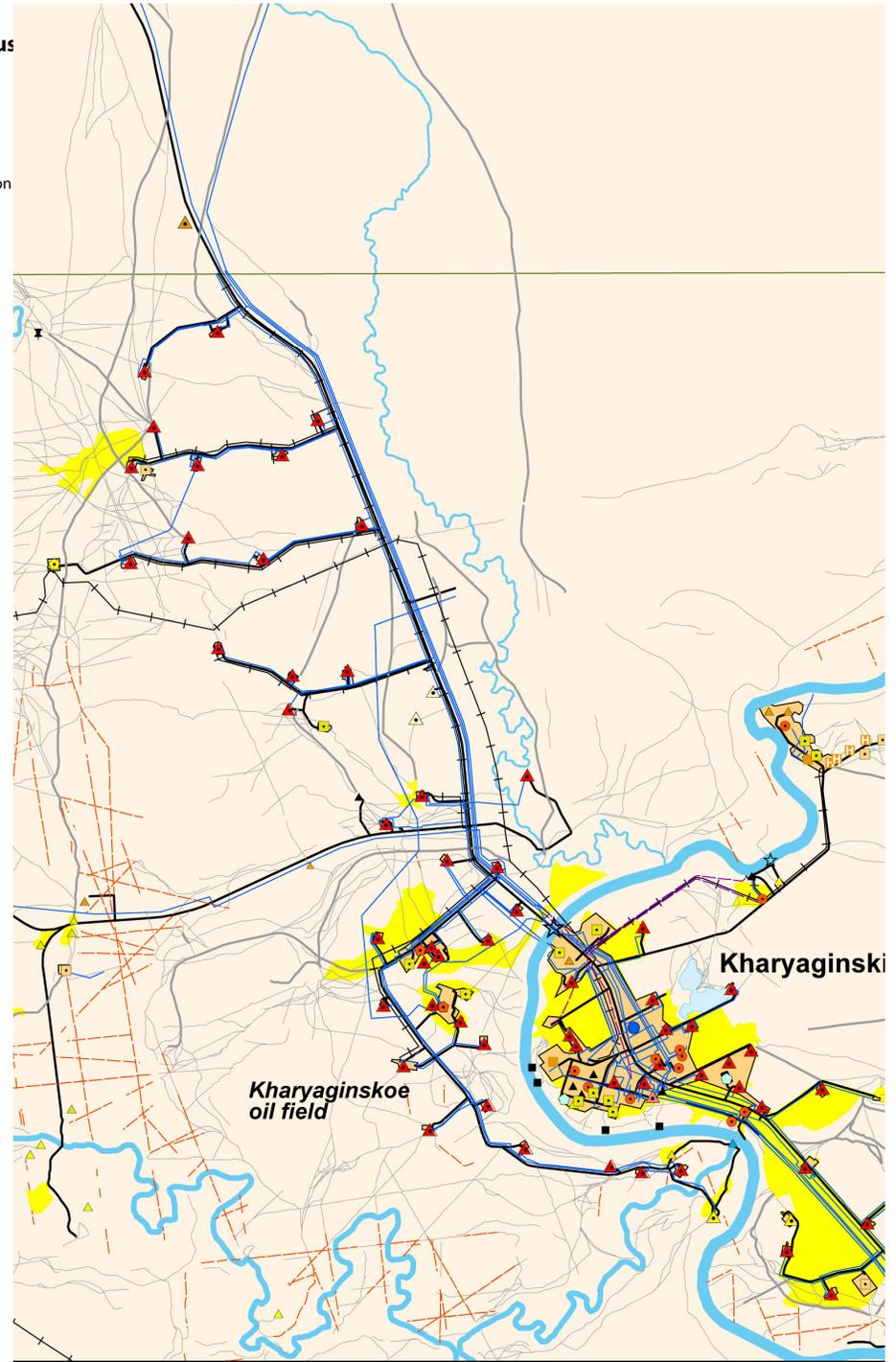
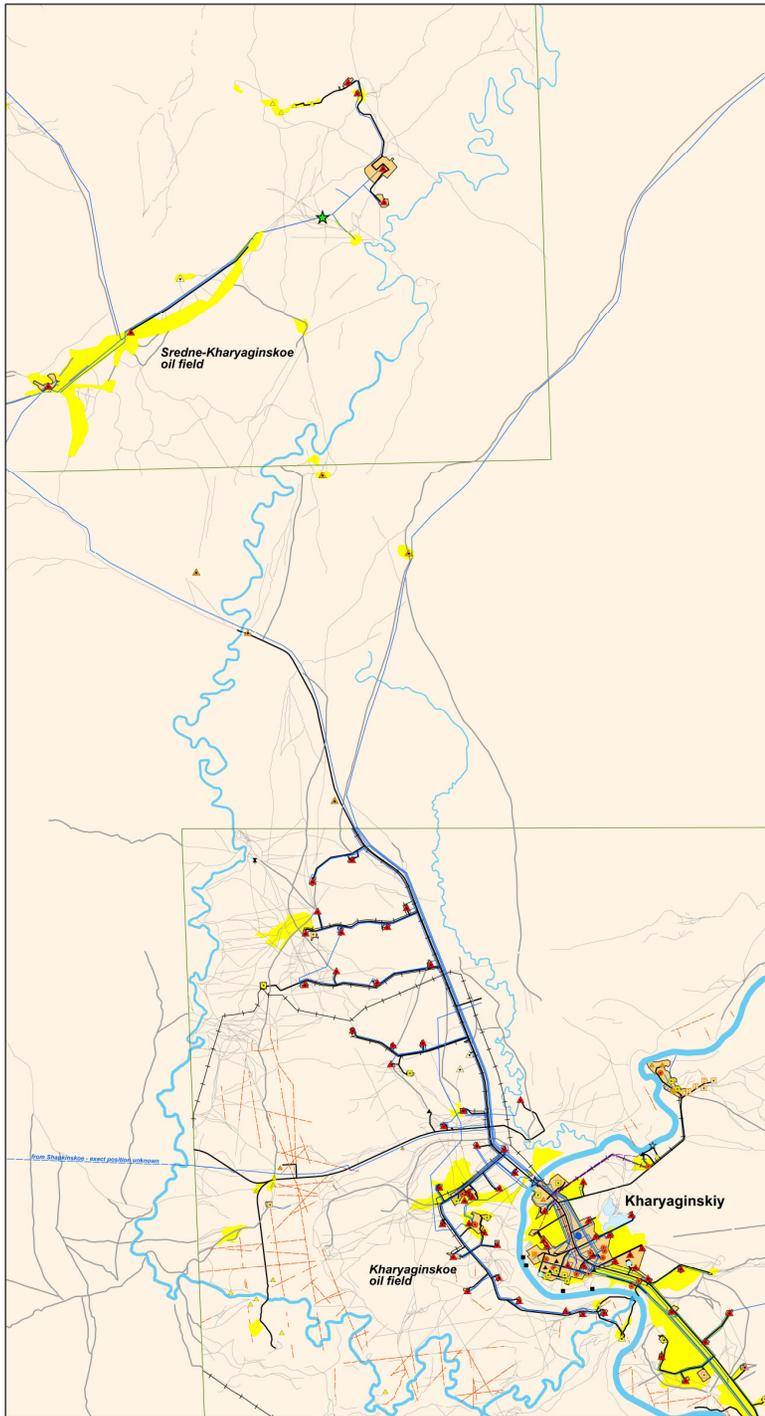
satellite image interpretation
GoogleEarth (2005-2007)

IPY project MODIL-NAO
W.Dallmann



Legend:

- high resolution areas in GoogleEarth (detailed interpretation done)
- strongly altered areas**
 - developed areas
 - worn-down areas
- traffic lines**
 - road
 - track, multiple
 - track, single
 - forest aisle
 - power line
- pipelines**
 - oil pipeline, above surface
 - oil pipeline, subterranean or removed
- other installations**
 - ▲ production site
 - ▲ production site, abandoned ?
 - ▲ drilling site
 - ▲ drilling site, abandoned
 - ▲ drilling or production site
 - equipment storage
 - work place
 - work place abandoned
 - ▲ rig
 - ▲ processing plant
 - ▲ industrial camp
 - ▲ power station
 - helicopter platform
 - residential or office area
 - sedimentation basin
 - tanks
 - ▲ pier
 - ▲ gravel pit
 - ▲ gravel deposit
 - ▲ refuse deposit
 - ▲ unknown installations
 - oil village
 - ★ pipeline crossing
 - ★ river crossing
 - ★ bridge
 - cabin
 - former house site



International Polar Year (IPY) project MODIL-NAO

Winfried Dallmann, Norwegian Polar Institute
Vladislav Peskov, Association of Nenets People "Yasavey"



Международный полярный год (МПГ) проект MODIL-NAO

Винфрид Даллманн, Норвежский Полярный Институт
Владислав Песков, Ассоциация ненецкого народа «Ясавэй»

Google Earth interface showing a map of the Nenetsia region in Russia. The map displays various geographical features, including roads, tracks, and settlements. A search bar on the left shows "Fly To: Find Businesses Directions". The "Layers" panel on the right lists various categories such as "oil installations", "airports", "industrial places", and "settlements". The "Places" panel on the left shows a list of locations, including "Reindeer_breed_coop", "oilfields", and "destroyed_areas". The map shows a large area of interest with various colored overlays and markers. The Google Earth interface includes a search bar, a "Layers" panel, and a "Places" panel. The map shows a large area of interest with various colored overlays and markers.

International Polar Year (IPY) project MODIL-NAO

Winfried Dallmann, Norwegian Polar Institute
Vladislav Peskov, Association of Nenets People "Yasavey"



Международный полярный год (МПГ) проект MODIL-NAO

Винфрид Даллманн, Норвежский Полярный Институт
Владислав Песков, Ассоциация ненецкого народа «Ясавэй»

Google Earth interface showing a 3D map of a coastal area. The interface includes a search bar, a left sidebar with a 'Places' list, and a right sidebar with a 'Layers' list. The map shows terrain, roads, and various colored overlays representing different data points. The Windows taskbar is visible at the bottom.

Search

Fly To: Find Businesses Directions

Fly to e.g., Tokyo, Japan

Places

- Legend
- Reindeer_breed_coop
- oilfields
- destroyed_areas
- DCW_vann_polygon
- developed_areas
- DCW_elver_arc
- DCW_vann_arc
- DCW_kyst_arc
- license_areas
- Protected_areas
- pipelines
- roads_and_tracks
- settlements
- settlements_abandoned
- Industrial_places

Layers

View: Core

Primary Database

- Geographic Web
- roads
- 3D Buildings
- Borders and Labels
- Traffic
- Weather
- Gallery
- Global Awareness
- Places of Interest
- More
- Terrain

Layers

- boi_arc
- gender_arc
- pele_arc
- g-0_arc
- type_code
- crossing
- reindeer_breeding_st
- places_unnamed
- NAME
- cabio
- oil_installations
- type_description
- oil field values
- drilling site
- drilling site, abandoned
- gravel pit
- installation unknown
- port
- production site
- redimentation basin ?
- trunk
- work place
- work place abandoned
- type_code
- airports
- type_code
- Industrial_places
- type_description
- oil terminal
- oil terminal village
- oil village
- settlements_abandoned
- settlements
- type_description_trans, indigenous_description
- town, sign, indig. portion
- village 1a, predom. Russian
- village 1a, sign, indig. portion
- village 1, predom. Russian
- village 1, sign, indig. portion
- village 2, predom. Russian
- village 2, sign, indig. portion
- village 3, predom. Russian
- village 3, sign, indig. portion
- roads_and_tracks
- type_description
- road
- back, multiple

© 2008 Europa Technologies
Image NASA
Image © 2008 TerraMetrics
Image © 2008 DigitalGlobe
Streaming 100%

© 2007 Google™

Eye alt 6.62 km

Point: 69°00'00.00"N 59°00'53.00"E 0.00 10m

start | Inbox - Microsoft Out... | Arctic frontiers - Hov... | EcoPechora Dallmann | Google.kml | Google Earth | Adobe Photoshop | 18:48

International Polar Year (IPY) project MODIL-NAO

Winfried Dallmann, Norwegian Polar Institute
Vladislav Peskov, Association of Nenets People "Yasavey"



Международный полярный год (МПГ) проект MODIL-NAO

Винфрид Даллманн, Норвежский Полярный Институт
Владислав Песков, Ассоциация ненецкого народа «Ясавэй»

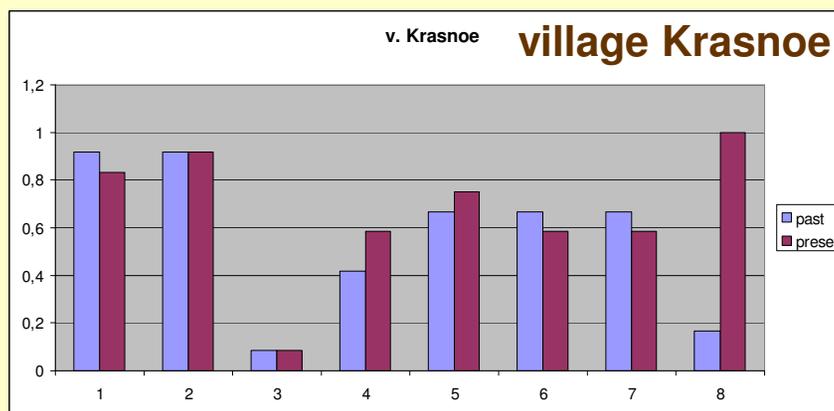
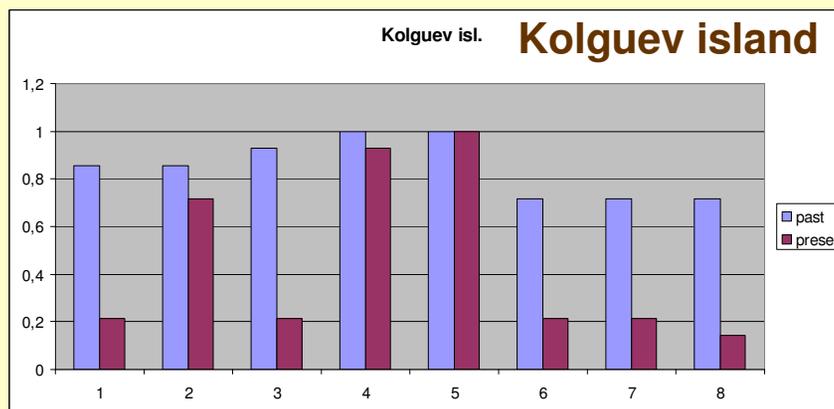
Socio-economic aspects

Development of traditional occupations:

Last generation: **BLUE**

Present generation: **RED**

1. Reindeer husbandry
2. Fishing
3. Sea mammal hunting
4. Hunting
5. Gathering
6. Fur processing
7. Sewing of clothes and shoes
8. Trade with traditional products



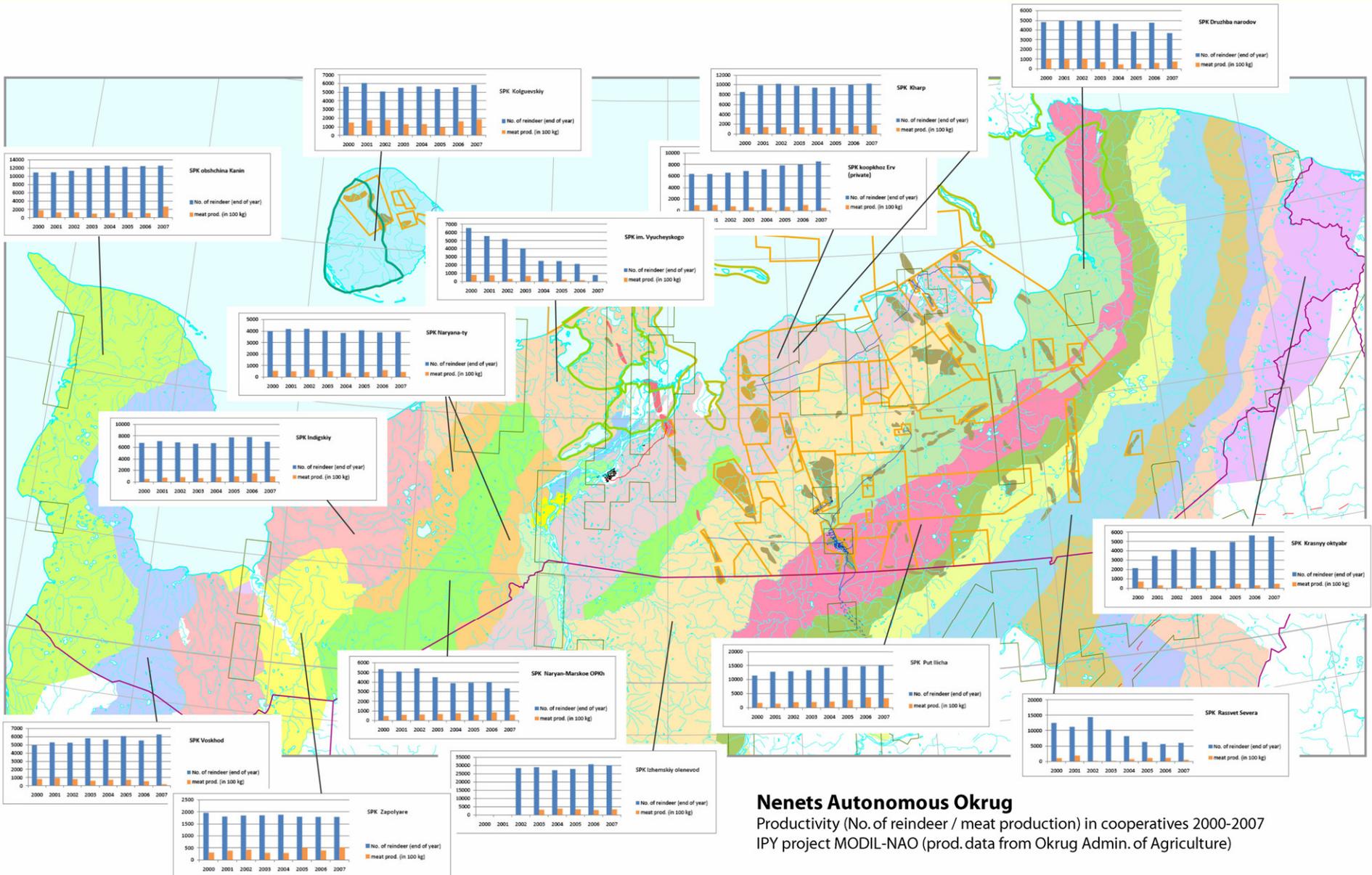
International Polar Year (IPY) project MODIL-NAO

Winfried Dallmann, Norwegian Polar Institute
Vladislav Peskov, Association of Nenets People "Yasavey"



Международный полярный год (МПГ) проект MODIL-NAO

Винфрид Даллманн, Норвежский Полярный Институт
Владислав Песков, Ассоциация ненецкого народа «Ясавэй»





Socio-economic aspects

Traditional food forms ...	Kolguev	Kanin	Indiga	Nelmin Nos	Krasnoe
basic diet	29%	82%	75%	55%	83.3%
necessary supplement to diet	7%	12%	25%	15%	8.33%
addition to diet	64%	6%	0%	30%	8.33%
Portion of traditional products in the diet	62,5%	71, 18%	66.88%	42%	74.17%

When estimating it in money, people usually underestimate the contribution of subsistence to the family budget.

The answer is often that production within traditional kinds of activity makes up half of the family budget.

Although, for a year, salaries, subsidies, etc. may **total 200,000 rbl.**, while the market cost of reindeer meat and fish eaten by the family can make up **more than 1,000,000 rbl.**



Socio-economic aspects

How have conditions changed with the advent of oil companies in the tundra ?

Kolguev, 14 answers:

	become worse	become better	unchanged	no answer
Reindeer husbandry	3		3	8
Hunting	1		8	5
Sea mammal hunting			1	13
Fishing	2		4	8
Gathering	1		11	2
Living conditions	3	1	8	2

Krasnoe, first 12 answers:

	become worse	become better	unchanged	no answer
Reindeer husbandry	11			1
Hunting	6			6
Sea mammal hunting	2			10
Fishing	11			1
Gathering	9			3
Living conditions	1	11		

International Polar Year (IPY) project MODIL-NAO

Winfried Dallmann, Norwegian Polar Institute
Vladislav Peskov, Association of Nenets People "Yasavey"



Международный полярный год (МПГ) проект MODIL-NAO

Винфрид Даллманн, Норвежский Полярный Институт
Владислав Песков, Ассоциация ненецкого народа «Ясавэй»

Political / juridical aspects

- Assessment of existing Federal and regional legislation

- Determination of key problems

1. Absence of modern land management
2. No trustworthy information exist about nomadic migration routes
3. Inconvenient separation of responsibilities between Nenets AO and Arkhangelsk Region
[While land management is transferred to Arkhangelsk, indigeous peoples' issue remain among the local responsibilities of the Nenets AO. The two administrations have deviating points of view.]
4. Absence of the obligation to carry out impact assessments for industrial development on the traditional landuse areas
5. Absence of a regional forum where representatives of authorities, companies and the indigenous peoples' organisations can negotiate and make joint decisions based on the balancing of interests.
6. Compensation for loss of land: Reindeer herders get only compensation for the calculated loss of reindeer pastures and reindeer. It is not compensated for loss of fishing, hunting and gathering areas, which form a considerable basis for reindeer herders' subsistence economy

- Recommendations for decision-makers

International Polar Year (IPY) project MODIL-NAO

Winfried Dallmann, Norwegian Polar Institute
Vladislav Peskov, Association of Nenets People "Yasavey"



Международный полярный год (МПГ) проект MODIL-NAO

Винфрид Даллманн, Норвежский Полярный Институт
Владислав Песков, Ассоциация ненецкого народа «Ясавэй»



Attitude of companies

International Polar Year (IPY) project MODIL-NAO

Winfried Dallmann, Norwegian Polar Institute
Vladislav Peskov, Association of Nenets People "Yasavey"



Международный полярный год (МПГ) проект MODIL-NAO

Винфрид Даллманн, Норвежский Полярный Институт
Владислав Песков, Ассоциация ненецкого народа «Ясавэй»

Do industrial companies discuss their projects with local residents before beginning work?

Answers from Bugrino, Kolguev:

- Not anymore. Drillers used to occupy the whole tundra. We made them leave because they very much interfering with reindeer grazing.
- I remember there was a meeting 2 years ago when I worked in the cooperative, on the issue whether land was to be allotted for their purposes.... Those people didn't come in person, they only sent a paper for us either to sign the agreement or not.
- Long ago a manager came from Peshchanka Rigs. He made a speech in the club, said we were brothers, we could build a school and lay a gas-pipeline to the settlement. They really made polling for the school building, but now it's rotten. Now nobody comes to discuss anything.
- They used to gather us in the settlement in Soviet times. Now it's all over. They didn't do what they promised. The school was supposed to be built by 1992 but they didn't go farther then constructing the poles for it
- They used to, when I was working. The director agreed on things with us If we said no, the director could tell them that reindeer herders did not approve. I don't know how it is these days. The new woman director makes agreements and reindeer herders may not know about them, while drillers go deeper into the island. They have recently mounted a new rig and reindeer herders don't even know who allowed them
- It depends. Last time they sent us a paper to be signed for a drilling rig construction, *but the rig was already there*. Naryan-Mar says 'yes' to them and appears to be the last to have to sign the paper: Sign, otherwise you won't get anything.

**International Polar Year (IPY)
project MODIL-NAO**

Winfried Dallmann, Norwegian Polar Institute
Vladislav Peskov, Association of Nenets People "Yasavey"



**Международный полярный год (МПГ)
проект MODIL-NAO**

Винфрид Даллманн, Норвежский Полярный Институт
Владислав Песков, Ассоциация ненецкого народа «Ясавэй»

What threats for the existence of your settlement do you see in the future?

- **Exploitation of deposits, and destruction of nature
*(fisherman, 47 years, village Indiga)***

International Polar Year (IPY) project MODIL-NAO

Winfried Dallmann, Norwegian Polar Institute
Vladislav Peskov, Association of Nenets People "Yasavey"

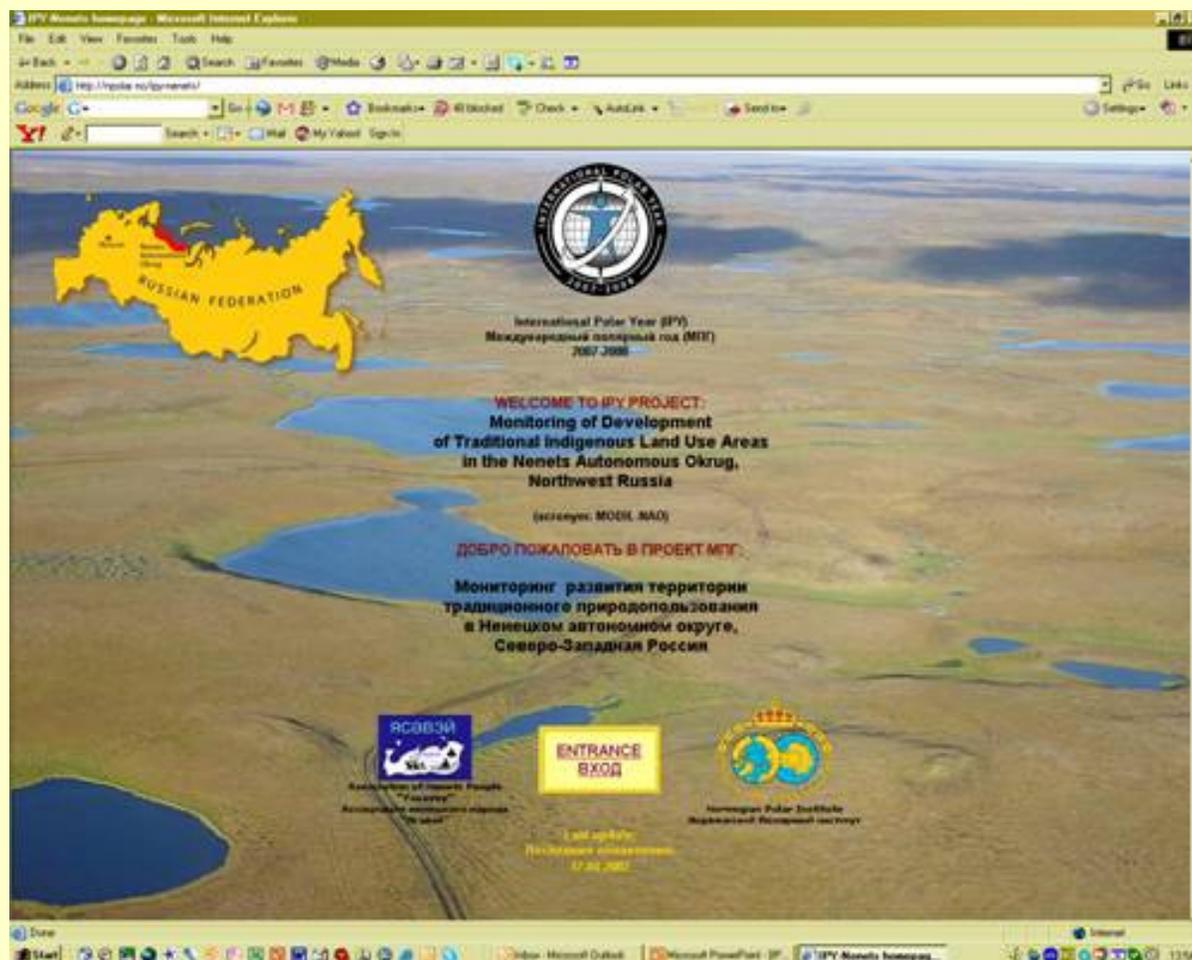


Международный полярный год (МПГ) проект MODIL-NAO

Винфрид Даллманн, Норвежский Полярный Институт
Владислав Песков, Ассоциация ненецкого народа «Ясавэй»

Bilingual project website: <http://npolar.no/ipy-nenets>

Двухязычный Интернет-сайт: <http://npolar.no/ipy-nenets>



International Polar Year (IPY) project MODIL-NAO

Winfried Dallmann, Norwegian Polar Institute
Vladislav Peskov, Association of Nenets People "Yasavey"



Международный полярный год (МПГ) проект MODIL-NAO

Винфрид Даллманн, Норвежский Полярный Институт
Владислав Песков, Ассоциация ненецкого народа «Ясавэй»



Thank you for your attention

Спасибо за внимание

