Demography and maps of reindeer husbandry dynamics in Russia

Konstantin Klokov
St. Petersburg State University
REINDEER HERDING PEOPLES OF RUSSIAN FEDERATION
according data of population census 2002

NENETS
POPULATION NUMBER

1 - urban population, persons
2 - rural population, persons

area settled by Nenets
limits of main reindeer husbandry area
REINDEER HERDING PEOPLES OF RUSSIAN FEDERATION
according to data of population census 2002

EVENKS
POPULATION NUMBER

1 - urban population, persons
2 - rural population, persons

area settled by Evenks
limits of main reindeer husbandry area
REINDEER HERDING PEOPLES OF RUSSIAN FEDERATION
according to the data of the population census 2002

EVENS POPULATION NUMBER

1 - urban population, persons
2 - rural population, persons

area settled by Evens
limits of main reindeer husbandry area
Number of Reindeer.

Russian Federation. 1941.

- number of domesticated reindeer, thousands
- main reindeer husbandry area
- administrative borders inside main reindeer husbandry area
Number of Reindeer.


Legend:
- Orange rectangle: number of domesticated reindeer, thousands
- Light yellow: main reindeer husbandry area
- White: administrative borders inside main reindeer husbandry area
RURAL POPULATION NUMBER DINAMICS

- Northern Peoples
- All Russia

Graph showing population dynamics from 1939 to 2002.
REINDEER SURVIVAL RATE

NENETS OKRUG. SURVIVAL RATE


- община Канин
- Восход
- Заполярье
- Индига
- Колгуев
- Нарьяна-ты
- им.Выучейского
- Н-Марское ОПХ
- им.Харп
- им.Дружба Народов
- Путь Ильича
- Рассвет Севера
- Красный Октябрь
NENETS OKRUG. REINDEER NUMBER DYNAMICS

"Северный полюс" (ныне "Община Канин")
"Россия" ("Восход")
"Путь к коммунизму" ("Заполярье")
"Индигский"
Канино-Тиманская тundra
"Колгуевский"
"Нарьяна-ты"
Им. Выучейского
Нарьян-Марское ОПХ
Нижне-Печорская тundra
"Харп"
Comparative dynamics of reindeer and cattle number in Russia

Cattle (1928 - 100%)
incl. cows
Reindeer (1927 - 100%)
Dynamics of the domesticated reindeer number in Yamal-Nenets and Chukotka Okrugs

Thousands of reindeer:

- Yamal-Nenets Okrug (red line)
- Chukchi Okrug (blue line)

Years:
- 1955
- 1957
- 1959
- 1961
- 1963
- 1965
- 1967
- 1969
- 1971
- 1973
- 1975
- 1977
- 1979
- 1981
- 1983
- 1985
- 1987
- 1989
- 1991
- 1993
- 1995
- 1997
- 1999
- 2001
- 2003
- 2005
- 2007
Dynamics of domesticated reindeer number in taiga regions of Russia
Regions (zones) with different types of reindeer number dynamics
REINDEER NUMBER DYNAMICS
NORTH-WEST OF RUSSIA

- Red line: common
- Blue line: private
REINDEER NUMBER DYNAMICS
NORTH-EAST OF RUSSIA
The graph shows the population numbers of Northern peoples from 1939 to 2002 in two regions: Chukotka and Yamal-Nenets Okrug. The population in Chukotka generally remained stable, while that in Yamal-Nenets Okrug showed a significant increase, particularly after 1970.
THANK YOU !!!
СПАСИБО ЗА ВНИМАНИЕ !!!